

**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

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## **ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**

### **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS**

The directors of Accounting Development Foundation Limited ('the Foundation') present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2011.

### **PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES**

The principal activities of the Foundation are to promote unity and sharing among members in the accounting profession and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and experiences by organizing meetings, conventions, seminars, courses, study trips, conferences and exhibitions and other forms of media for the members and the general public.

### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The results of the Foundation for the year ended 30 April 2011 and the state of affairs of the Foundation as at 30 April 2011 are set out in the accompanying financial statements.

### **CHARITABLE DONATIONS**

Charitable donations of HK\$1,390 (2010: Nil) were made by the Foundation during the year.

### **FIXED ASSETS**

Movements in fixed assets are set out in note 5 to the financial statements.

### **DIRECTORS**

The directors of the Foundation who held office during the year and up to the date of this report were:

Chan Mo Po  
Wong Park Yun  
Chow Ka Leung, Louis  
Lam Chi Yuen  
Ho Hung Wai  
Chan Chi Kong  
Chan Suk Sun  
Yuen Siu Bun, Edward  
Shui Cheuk Ting  
Yuen Tsui Shan  
Lee Sai Fung, Odetta  
Yeung Chi Wai

In accordance with the Foundation's Articles of Association, the term of office of director shall be two years and a retiring director shall be eligible for re-election.

## **ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**

### **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS**

#### **DIRECTORS' INTERESTS**

No contracts of significance to which the Foundation was a party and in which a director had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

#### **AUDITOR**

The financial statements for the year have been audited by Messrs. C. F. Chu & Co., Certified Public Accountants.

A resolution will be submitted to the members at the annual general meeting to re-appoint Messrs. C. F. Chu. & Co., Certified Public Accountants, as auditors of the Foundation for the ensuing year.

On Behalf of the Board

CHAN Mo Po [Signed]

Chairman

Date: 18 Jun 2011

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF  
ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

We have audited the financial statements of Accounting Development Foundation Limited ('the Foundation') set out on pages 5 to 18, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 April 2011, the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in funds and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

**Directors' responsibility for the financial statements**

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 141 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF  
ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**Auditor's responsibility – cont'd**

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Foundation's affairs as at 30 April 2011 and of its surplus and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

[Signed]

C. F. Chu & Co.  
Certified Public Accountants  
Hong Kong  
18 Jun 2011

**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

	NOTE	For the year ended 30 April 2011 HK\$	For the period from 25 May 2009 (D.O.I.) to 30 April 2010 HK\$
<b>INCOME</b>			
Seminars, events and study tour fee		1,517,772	176,550
<b>OTHER INCOME</b>			
Bank interest received		3	-
		1,517,775	176,550
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Administrative and support fee	4	91,524	-
Audit fee		4,000	4,000
Bank charge		300	-
Business registration and licence fee		971	2,973
Broadcasting charges		15,753	1,071
Computer expenses		2,200	-
Depreciation		1,233	-
Donation		1,390	-
Meeting expenses		24,958	14,075
Preliminary expenses		-	1,525
Printing and stationery		2,476	-
Seminar expenses		130,573	71,564
Study tour fee		1,006,932	24,586
Speaker and other service fee		10,953	-
Sundry expenses		12,393	4,185
Telephone, internet and hosting fee		10,125	5,422
Website design and development fee		24,660	28,500
		1,340,441	157,901
<b>SURPLUS BEFORE TAX</b>		177,334	18,649
INCOME TAX	5	(28,242)	(3,328)
<b>SURPLUS AND TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR / PERIOD</b>		149,092	15,321

The annex notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 APRIL 2011**

	NOTE	At 30.4.2011 HK\$	At 30.4.2010 HK\$
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Fixed assets - office equipment	6	6,167	-
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Payment in advance and other deposits		50,525	136,222
Cash and bank balances		156,346	99,387
		206,871	235,609
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Accruals		17,055	4,000
Receipt in advance		-	112,960
Provision for taxation		31,570	3,328
		48,625	120,288
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		158,246	115,321
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		164,413	115,321
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Advance from a founder		-	100,000
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		164,413	15,321
<b>FUNDS</b>			
General fund		164,413	15,321

Approved and authorised for issue by the directors on 18 Jun 2011

CHAN Mo Po [Signed]  
 Director

CHOW Ka Leung Louis [Signed]  
 Director

The annex notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

	<b>General fund</b>
	<b>HK\$</b>
<b>Balance at 25 May 2009</b>	-
Total comprehensive income for the period	<u>15,321</u>
<b>Balance at 30 April 2010</b>	15,321
Total comprehensive income for the year	<u>149,092</u>
<b>Balance at 30 April 2011</b>	<u><u>164,413</u></u>

The annex notes form an integral part of these financial statements.



**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

	<b>For the year ended 30 Apr 2011 HK\$</b>	<b>For the period from 25 May 2009 (D.O.I.) to 30 April HK\$</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Surplus before taxation	177,334	18,649
Adjustments for:		
Bank interest received	(3)	-
Depreciation	1,233	-
<b>Operating cash flows before working capital changes</b>	<u>178,564</u>	<u>18,649</u>
Decrease / (Increase) in payment in advance and other deposits	85,697	(136,222)
(Decrease) / Increase in receipt in advance	(112,960)	112,960
Increase in accruals	<u>13,055</u>	<u>4,000</u>
<b>Cash generated from / (used in) operating activities</b>	164,356	(613)
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchase of office equipment	(7,400)	-
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
Bank interest received	3	-
(Repaid to) / Advance from a founder	(100,000)	100,000
<b>Cash (used in) / generated from financing activities</b>	(99,997)	100,000
<b>Net increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	56,959	99,387
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year / period</b>	<u>99,387</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year / period</b>	<u><u>156,346</u></u>	<u><u>99,387</u></u>
<b>Analysis of cash and cash equivalents:</b>		
Cash and bank balances	<u><u>156,346</u></u>	<u><u>99,387</u></u>

The annex notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

#### **1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

- (a) The Foundation was incorporated under the Laws of Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee on 25 May 2009. Before 26 October 2010, the address of its registered office and principal place of business was 34/F., The Lee Gardens, 33 Hysan Avenue, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong. Effective on 26 October 2010, the address changed to 1/F., Sunning Plaza, 10 Hysan Avenue, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong. The Foundation is a private and non-profit making organization. The principal activities of the Foundation are to promote unity and sharing among members in the accounting profession and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and experiences by organizing meetings, conventions, seminars, courses, study trips, conferences and exhibitions and other forms of media for the members and the general public.
- (b) The liability of the members is limited under the Foundation's Memorandum and Articles of Association. Every member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Foundation, in the event of its being wound up for an amount not exceeding HK\$100.

#### **2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS**

The Foundation's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRS"), which includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (HKASs) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, and the requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Foundation is set out in note 3.

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs that are first effective for current accounting period of the Foundation. However, none of the new and revised HKFRSs is relevant and applicable to the preparation of the Foundation's financial statements and hence, these new and revised HKFRSs has no impact on the financial statements.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### (a) Basis of preparation

The measurement basis used in preparing the financial statements is historical cost.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. While the management reviews their judgements, estimates and assumption continuously, the actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods. However, the management has not made any judgement in the application of HKFRSs that have significant effect on the financial statements nor any estimates with a significant risk of material adjustment on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

#### (b) Fixed assets

Fixed assets represent office equipment and are stated in the statement of financial position at cost less aggregate depreciation and impairment losses, if any.

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of items of office equipment, less their estimated residual value, if any, on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Office equipment 3 years

The residual value and the useful life of an asset are reviewed at least at each financial year-end.

The Foundation assesses at each reporting date whether there is any indication that any items of office equipment may be impaired and that an impairment loss recognised in prior periods for an item may have decreased. If any such indication exists, the Foundation estimates the recoverable amount of the item. An impairment loss, being the amount by which the carrying amount of an asset or a cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount, or a reversal of impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of office equipment is included in profit or loss when the item is derecognized and is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceed, if any, and the carrying amount of the item.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - cont'd

##### (c) Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Foundation and when the revenue can be measured reliably on the following basis:

Seminars, events and study tour fee are recognized when the seminars and events are conducted, and cash is certain for receivable.

##### (d) Income tax

Income tax for the year includes current tax and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised directly in equity. In the case if the tax relates to items that are recognised directly to equity, current tax and deferred tax are also recognised directly to equity.

Current tax liabilities and assets are measured at the amount expected to be paid to or recovered from the taxation authorities, using the tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Current tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the taxable profit or loss for a period.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities arise from deductible and taxable temporary differences respectively. Temporary differences are the differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their tax bases. Deferred tax assets also arise from unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

A deferred tax liability is recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except to the extent that the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which is not a business combination; and at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).

A deferred tax asset is recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised, unless the deferred tax asset arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).

At each reporting date, the Foundation reviews and assesses the recognised and unrecognised deferred tax assets and the future taxable profit to determine whether any recognised deferred tax assets should be derecognised and any unrecognised deferred tax assets should be recognized.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - cont'd

##### (d) Income tax – cont'd

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

##### (e) Leases

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the leased asset to the Foundation. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Rights to assets held under finance leases are recognised as assets of the Foundation at the fair value of the leased property (or, if lower, the present value of minimum lease payments) at the inception of the lease. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the statements of financial position as a finance lease obligation. Lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are deducted in measuring profit or loss. Assets held under finance leases are included in property, plant and equipment, and depreciated and assessed for impairment losses in the same way as owned assets.

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

##### (f) Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are initially measured at fair value and, after initial recognition, at amortized cost less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debts, if any, except for the following receivables:

- Interest-free loans made to related parties without any fixed repayment terms or the effect of discounting being immaterial, that are measured at cost less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debt, if any; and
- Short-term receivables with no stated interest rate and the effect of discounting being immaterial, that are measured at their original invoice amount less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debt, if any.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - cont'd

(f) Trade and other receivables – cont'd

At each reporting date, the Foundation assesses whether there is any objective evidence that a receivable or group of receivables is impaired. Impairment losses on trade and other receivables are recognized in profit or loss when there is objective evidence that an impairment loss has been incurred and are measured as the difference between the receivable's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows (excluding future credit losses that have not been incurred) discounted at its original effective interest rate, i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition. The impairment loss is reversed if, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized.

(g) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially measured at fair value and, after initial recognition, at amortised cost, except for short-term payables with no stated interest rate and the effect of discounting being immaterial, that are measured at their original invoice amount.

(h) Provision

Provisions are recognised when the Foundation has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate of the amount can be made. When the Foundation expects an outflow of resources to be reimbursed, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset when the reimbursement is virtually certain.

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefit is remote.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - cont'd

##### (i) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and at bank and demand deposits with bank. Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand form an integral part of the Foundation's cash management are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents.

##### (j) Related parties

For the purposes of these financial statements, a party is considered to be related to the Foundation if:

- i) directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, the party controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Foundation, has an interest in the Foundation that gives it significant influence over the Foundation, or has joint control over the Foundation;
- ii) the party is an associate of the Foundation;
- iii) the party is a joint venture in which the Foundation is a venture;
- iv) the party is a member of the key management personnel of the Foundation or its parent;
- v) the party is a close member of the family of any individual referred to (i) or (iv);
- vi) the party is an entity that is controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by or for which significant voting power in such entity resides with, directly or indirectly, any individual referred to (iv) or (v); or
- vii) the party is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of the Foundation, or of any entity that is a related party of the Foundation.

#### 4. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT FEE

Administrative and support fee of HK\$91,524 (2010: HK\$ Nil) represented reimbursement paid to an entity for expenses incurred for secondment of a full-time staff to the Foundation. The reimbursement was on a cost basis without any mark-up and Mr. Chan Mo Po is a director of both the Foundation and that entity.

**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

**5. INCOME TAX**

	<b>2011 HK\$</b>	<b>2010 HK\$</b>
Taxation in the income statement represents:		
<i>Current tax – Hong Kong profits tax</i>		
Provision for year is calculated at 16.5% (2010: 16.5%) of the estimated assessable profits for the year	<u>28,242</u>	<u>3,328</u>
Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting surplus at applicable tax rate:		
Surplus before tax	<u>177,334</u>	<u>18,649</u>
Tax at the applicable tax rate of 16.5% (2010:16.5%)	29,260	3,077
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses	-	251
Tax effect of unprovided taxable temporary difference	<u>(1,018)</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>28,242</u>	<u>3,328</u>

No provision for deferred tax has been made as the amount involved is immaterial.

**6. FIXED ASSETS - OFFICE EQUIPMENT**

	Office equipment HK\$
At Cost	
At 30.4.2010	-
Additions	<u>7,400</u>
At 30.4.2011	<u>7,400</u>
Aggregate depreciation	
At 30.4.2010	-
Charge for the year	<u>1,233</u>
At 30.4.2011	<u>1,233</u>
Net Book Value	
At 30.4.2011	<u>6,167</u>
At 30.4.2010	<u>-</u>



**ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011**

**7. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION**

Remuneration of the directors disclosed pursuant to Section 161 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance is as follows:-

Fees	-	-
Other emoluments		
-Salaries	-	-
-MPF contribution	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

**8. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES**

The Foundation has classified its financial assets in the following categories:

	<b><u>Loans and receivables</u> HK\$</b>	<b><u>Total</u> HK\$</b>
<u>2011</u>		
Cash and bank balances	<u>156,346</u>	<u>156,346</u>
<u>2010</u>		
Cash and bank balances	<u>99,387</u>	<u>99,387</u>

The Foundation has classified its financial liabilities in the following categories:

	<b><u>Financial liabilities at amortised cost</u> HK\$</b>	<b><u>Total</u> HK\$</b>
<u>2011</u>		
Accruals	<u>17,055</u>	<u>17,055</u>
<u>2010</u>		
Accruals	4,000	4,000
Advance from a founder	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>
	<u>104,000</u>	<u>104,000</u>

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 8. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES - cont'd

The Foundation is exposed to credit risk and liquidity risk arising in the normal course of its business and financial instruments. The Foundation's risk management objectives policies and processes mainly focus on minimizing the potential adverse effects of these risks on its financial performance and position by closely monitoring the individual exposure.

##### (a) Credit Risk

The Foundation is exposed to credit risk on financial assets, mainly attributable to deposits with bank. As the bank is an authorized financial institution in Hong Kong, the credit risk is considered very low.

<u>Summary quantitative data</u>	<b>2011</b> <b>HK\$</b>	<b>2010</b> <b>HK\$</b>
Deposit with bank	148,346	98,387
Cash on hand	8,000	1,000
	<u>156,346</u>	<u>99,387</u>

##### (b) Liquidity Risk

The Foundation's policy is to regularly monitor current and expected liquidity requirements and to ensure it maintains sufficient amount of cash to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and longer term.

<u>Summary quantitative data</u>	<b>2011</b> <b>HK\$</b>	<b>2010</b> <b>HK\$</b>
Accruals	17,055	4,000
Advance from a founder	-	100,000
	<u>17,055</u>	<u>104,000</u>

The financial liabilities have no fixed maturity date and they are expected to be settled within one year.

#### 9. ADOPTION OF TRADE NAME

During the year, the Foundation adopted a trade name "Accounting Resources Centre" to carry out its operation.

## ACCOUNTING DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2011

#### 10. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the current year's presentation. The comparative figures may not be comparable due to the different length of reporting period between the two accounting periods.

#### 11. HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR

HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective for the year include the following HKFRSs which may be relevant to the Foundation's operations and financial statements:

	Effective for annual periods Beginning on or after
HKAS 24 (Revised) <i>Related party disclosures</i>	1 January 2011
HKFRS 9 <i>Financial instruments</i>	1 January 2013
Improvement to HKFRSs 2010	1 July 2010 or 1 January 2011
Amendments to HKAS 12 <i>Deferred tax: recovery of underlying assets</i>	1 January 2012

The Foundation has not early adopted these HKFRSs. Initial assessment has indicated that the adoption of these HKFRSs would not have a significant impact on the Foundation's financial statements in the year of initial application. The Foundation will be continuing with the assessment of the impact of these HKFRSs and other significant changes may be identified as a result.